

# MathieuSPrime

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## Notations

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### Traditional name

Derivative of the odd Mathieu function

### Traditional notation

$\text{Se}'(a, q, z)$

### Mathematica StandardForm notation

`MathieuSPrime[a, q, z]`

## Primary definition

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11.04.02.0001.01

$$\text{Se}'(a, q, z) = \frac{\partial \text{Se}(a, q, z)}{\partial z}$$

## Specific values

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### Specialized values

For fixed  $a, z$

11.04.03.0001.01

$$\text{Se}'(a, 0, z) = \sqrt{a} \cos(\sqrt{a} z)$$

## General characteristics

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### Domain and analyticity

$\text{Se}'(a, q, z)$  is an analytical function of  $a, q, z$  which is defined in  $\mathbb{C}^3$ .

11.04.04.0001.01

$$(a * q * z) \rightarrow \text{Se}'(a, q, z) :: (\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

### Symmetries and periodicities

Parity

$\text{Se}'(a, q, z)$  is an even function with respect to  $z$ .

11.04.04.0002.01

$$\text{Se}'(a, q, -z) = \text{Se}'(a, q, z)$$

### Mirror symmetry

11.04.04.0003.01

$$\text{Se}'(\bar{a}, \bar{q}, \bar{z}) = \overline{\text{Se}'(a, q, z)}$$

### Periodicity

No periodicity

## Series representations

### Generalized power series

Expansions at generic point  $z = z_0$

#### For the function itself

11.04.06.0010.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(a, q, z) \propto & \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) + (2q \cos(2z_0) - a) \text{Se}(a, q, z_0) (z - z_0) + \\ & \frac{1}{2} \left( (2q \cos(2z_0) - a) \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) - 4q \sin(2z_0) \text{Se}(a, q, z_0) \right) (z - z_0)^2 + \\ & \frac{1}{6} \left( (a^2 + 4q \cos(2z_0)(-a + q \cos(2z_0) - 2)) \text{Se}(a, q, z_0) - 8q \sin(2z_0) \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) \right) (z - z_0)^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{24} \left( (a^2 + 4q \cos(2z_0)(-a + q \cos(2z_0) - 6)) \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) + 16q(a - 2q \cos(2z_0) + 1) \sin(2z_0) \text{Se}(a, q, z_0) \right) (z - z_0)^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{120} \left( (2q((3q^2 + a(3a + 28) + 16) \cos(2z_0) + q(-3(a + 4) - (3a + 44) \cos(4z_0) + q \cos(6z_0))) - a^3) \text{Se}(a, q, z_0) + \right. \\ & \left. 8q(3a - 6q \cos(2z_0) + 8) \sin(2z_0) \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) \right) (z - z_0)^5 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow z_0) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0011.01

$$\text{Se}'(a, q, z) \propto \text{Se}^{(0,0,1)}(a, q, z_0) (1 + O(z - z_0))$$

### Expansions at $z = 0$

11.04.06.0001.01

$$\text{Se}'(b_{2n+2}(q), q, z) = 2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (k+1) B_{2k+2}^{2n+2} \cos((2k+2)z) /;$$

$$(b_{2n}(q) - 4) B_2^{2n+2} - q B_4^{2n+2} = 0 \wedge (b_{2n}(q) - 4k^2) B_{2k}^{2n} - q (B_{2k-2}^{2n+2} + B_{2k+2}^{2n+2}) = 0 \wedge \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_{2k+1}^{2n+1} = 1 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

11.04.06.0002.01

$$\text{Se}'(b_{2n+1}(q), q, z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} (2k+1) B_{2k+1}^{2n+1} \cos((2k+1)z) /;$$

$$(b_{2n+1}(q) - q - 1) B_1^{2n+1} - q B_3^{2n+1} = 0 \wedge (b_{2n+1}(q) - (2k+1)^2) B_{2k+1}^{2n+1} - q (B_{2k-1}^{2n+1} + B_{2k+3}^{2n+1}) = 0 \wedge \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_{2k+1}^{2n+1} = 1 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

**Expansions at  $q = 0$**

11.04.06.0003.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_r(q), q, z) \propto & -r \cos(rz) + \left( \frac{(2-r) \cos((r-2)z)}{4(r-1)} + \frac{(r+2) \cos((r+2)z)}{4(r+1)} \right) q + \\ & \left( \frac{(4-r) \cos((r-4)z)}{32(r-2)(r-1)} + \frac{r(r^2+1) \cos(rz)}{16(r-1)^2(r+1)^2} - \frac{(r+4) \cos((r+4)z)}{32(r+1)(r+2)} \right) q^2 + \\ & \left( \frac{(6-r) \cos((r-6)z)}{384(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)} + ((r^3 - r^2 - r - 11) \cos((r-2)z)) / (128(r-1)^3(r+1)^2) - \right. \\ & \left. ((r^3 + r^2 - r + 11) \cos((r+2)z)) / (128(r-1)^2(r+1)^3) + ((r+6) \cos((r+6)z)) / (384(r+1)(r+2)(r+3)) \right) q^3 + \\ & (((8-r) \cos((r-8)z)) / (6144(r-4)(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)) + ((r-4)(r^3 - r^2 - 7r - 29) \cos((r-4)z)) / \\ & (1536(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)^3(r+1)^2) - (r(r^8 - 15r^6 - 185r^4 + 675r^2 + 316) \cos(rz)) / \\ & (1024(r-2)^2(r-1)^4(r+1)^4(r+2)^2) + ((r+4)(r^3 + r^2 - 7r + 29) \cos((r+4)z)) / \\ & (1536(r-1)^2(r+1)^3(r+2)(r+3)) - ((r+8) \cos((r+8)z)) / (6144(r+1)(r+2)(r+3)(r+4))) q^4 + \\ & (((10-r) \cos((r-10)z)) / (122880(r-5)(r-4)(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)) + \\ & ((r-6)(r^3 - r^2 - 17r - 55) \cos((r-6)z)) / (24576(r-4)(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)^3(r+1)^2) - \\ & ((r^9 - r^8 - 31r^7 - 5r^6 - 273r^5 + 2457r^4 + 1931r^3 - 6335r^2 - 3572r - 7564) \cos((r-2)z)) / \\ & (12288(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)^5(r+1)^4(r+2)^2) + \\ & ((r^9 + r^8 - 31r^7 + 5r^6 - 273r^5 - 2457r^4 + 1931r^3 + 6335r^2 - 3572r + 7564) \cos((r+2)z)) / \\ & (12288(r-2)^2(r-1)^4(r+1)^5(r+2)(r+3)) - \\ & ((r+6)(r^3 + r^2 - 17r + 55) \cos((r+6)z)) / (24576(r-1)^2(r+1)^3(r+2)(r+3)(r+4)) + \\ & ((r+10) \cos((r+10)z)) / (122880(r+1)(r+2)(r+3)(r+4)(r+5))) q^5 + \\ & (((12-r) \cos((r-12)z)) / (2949120(r-6)(r-5)(r-4)(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)) + \\ & ((r-8)(r^3 - r^2 - 31r - 89) \cos((r-8)z)) / (491520(r-5)(r-4)(r-3)(r-2)(r-1)^3(r+1)^2) - \\ & ((r^{10} - 3r^9 - 53r^8 + 69r^7 + 145r^6 + 8211r^5 - 16879r^4 - 32025r^3 + 32954r^2 + 16404r + 71528) \cos((r-4)z)) / \\ & (196608(r-3)(r-2)^3(r-1)^5(r+1)^4(r+2)^2) + \\ & (r(r^{14} - 72r^{12} + 597r^{10} + 75244r^8 - 718317r^6 + 153312r^4 + 4883287r^2 + 1329084) \cos(rz)) / \\ & (147456(r-3)^2(r-2)^2(r-1)^6(r+1)^6(r+2)^2(r+3)^2) - \\ & ((r^{10} + 3r^9 - 53r^8 - 69r^7 + 145r^6 - 8211r^5 - 16879r^4 + 32025r^3 + 32954r^2 - 16404r + 71528) \cos((r+4)z)) / \\ & (196608(r-2)^2(r-1)^4(r+1)^5(r+2)^3(r+3)) + \\ & ((r+8)(r^3 + r^2 - 31r + 89) \cos((r+8)z)) / (491520(r-1)^2(r+1)^3(r+2)(r+3)(r+4)(r+5)) - \\ & ((r+12) \cos((r+12)z)) / (2949120(r+1)(r+2)(r+3)(r+4)(r+5)(r+6))) q^6 + O(q^7) /; - (r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge -6 \leq r \leq 6) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0004.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_1(q), q, z) &\propto \cos(z) - \frac{3}{8} \cos(3z)q + \left(-\frac{\cos(z)}{128} + \frac{3}{64} \cos(3z) + \frac{5}{192} \cos(5z)\right)q^2 + \\ &\left(\frac{\cos(z)}{512} + \frac{\cos(3z)}{1024} - \frac{5 \cos(5z)}{1152} - \frac{7 \cos(7z)}{9216}\right)q^3 + \left(-\frac{37 \cos(z)}{294912} + \frac{7 \cos(7z)}{49152} + \frac{\cos(9z)}{81920} - \frac{49 \cos(3z)}{24576}\right)q^4 + \\ &\left(-\frac{121 \cos(z)}{1769472} + \frac{317 \cos(3z)}{786432} + \frac{205 \cos(5z)}{1179648} - \frac{\cos(9z)}{409600} - \frac{7 \cos(7z)}{5898240} - \frac{11 \cos(11z)}{88473600}\right)q^5 + \\ &\left(\frac{8105 \cos(z)}{339738624} + \frac{103 \cos(3z)}{18874368} + \frac{\cos(9z)}{31457280} + \frac{11 \cos(11z)}{424673280} + \frac{13 \cos(13z)}{14863564800} - \frac{731 \cos(5z)}{18874368} - \frac{2653 \cos(7z)}{471859200}\right)q^6 + O[q]^{11} \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0005.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_2(q), q, z) &\propto 2 \cos(2z) - \frac{1}{3} \cos(4z)q + \left(\frac{1}{64} \cos(6z) - \frac{1}{144} \cos(2z)\right)q^2 + \left(\frac{1}{384} \cos(4z) - \frac{\cos(8z)}{2880}\right)q^3 + \\ &\left(\frac{119 \cos(2z)}{1327104} - \frac{19 \cos(6z)}{122880} + \frac{\cos(10z)}{221184}\right)q^4 + \left(-\frac{1373 \cos(4z)}{39813120} + \frac{\cos(8z)}{259200} - \frac{\cos(12z)}{25804800}\right)q^5 + \\ &\left(-\frac{1003 \cos(2z)}{707788800} + \frac{8941 \cos(6z)}{4246732800} - \frac{\cos(10z)}{18579456} + \frac{\cos(14z)}{4246732800}\right)q^6 + O(q^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0006.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_3(q), q, z) &\propto 3 \cos(3z) + \left(\frac{\cos(z)}{8} - \frac{5}{16} \cos(5z)\right)q + \\ &\left(-\frac{\cos(z)}{64} - \frac{15}{512} \cos(3z) + \frac{7}{640} \cos(7z)\right)q^2 + \left(-\frac{\cos(z)}{4096} + \frac{3}{512} \cos(3z) + \frac{11 \cos(5z)}{8192} - \frac{\cos(9z)}{5120}\right)q^3 + \\ &\left(\frac{21 \cos(z)}{32768} - \frac{4863 \cos(3z)}{13107200} - \frac{5 \cos(5z)}{16384} - \frac{77 \cos(7z)}{2949120} + \frac{11 \cos(11z)}{5160960}\right)q^4 + \\ &\left(-\frac{14061 \cos(z)}{104857600} - \frac{27 \cos(3z)}{131072} + \frac{12329 \cos(5z)}{377487360} + \frac{21 \cos(7z)}{3276800} + \frac{\cos(9z)}{3670016} - \frac{13 \cos(13z)}{825753600}\right)q^5 + \\ &\left(-\frac{699 \cos(z)}{838860800} + \frac{13050583 \cos(3z)}{181193932800} + \frac{533 \cos(5z)}{41943040} - \frac{76679 \cos(7z)}{75497472000} - \frac{17 \cos(9z)}{235929600} - \frac{11 \cos(11z)}{6606028800} + \frac{\cos(15z)}{11890851840}\right)q^6 + O(q^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0007.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_4(q), q, z) &\propto 4 \cos(4z) + \left(\frac{1}{6} \cos(2z) - \frac{3}{10} \cos(6z)\right)q + \left(\frac{1}{120} \cos(8z) - \frac{17}{900} \cos(4z)\right)q^2 + \left(-\frac{1}{800} \cos(2z) + \frac{29 \cos(6z)}{48000} - \frac{\cos(10z)}{8064}\right)q^3 + \\ &\left(\frac{18839 \cos(4z)}{103680000} - \frac{\cos(8z)}{112000} + \frac{\cos(12z)}{860160}\right)q^4 + \left(\frac{40159 \cos(2z)}{2488320000} - \frac{65633 \cos(6z)}{9676800000} + \frac{67 \cos(10z)}{928972800} - \frac{\cos(14z)}{132710400}\right)q^5 + \\ &\left(-\frac{1933949 \cos(4z)}{677376000000} + \frac{23351 \cos(8z)}{199065600000} - \frac{\cos(12z)}{3096576000} + \frac{\cos(16z)}{27869184000}\right)q^6 + O(q^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0008.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_5(q), q, z) \propto & 5 \cos(5z) + \left( \frac{3}{16} \cos(3z) - \frac{7}{24} \cos(7z) \right) q + \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(z)}{384} - \frac{65 \cos(5z)}{4608} + \frac{3}{448} \cos(9z) \right) q^2 + \left( -\frac{\cos(z)}{9216} - \frac{7 \cos(3z)}{24576} + \frac{13 \cos(7z)}{36864} - \frac{11 \cos(11z)}{129024} \right) q^3 + \\ & \left( -\frac{\cos(z)}{589824} - \frac{\cos(3z)}{49152} + \frac{4015 \cos(5z)}{2080899072} - \frac{\cos(9z)}{229376} + \frac{13 \cos(13z)}{18579456} \right) q^4 + \\ & \left( -\frac{5 \cos(z)}{42467328} - \frac{457 \cos(3z)}{11098128384} + \frac{25 \cos(5z)}{7077888} + \frac{1157 \cos(7z)}{7134511104} + \frac{55 \cos(11z)}{1783627776} - \frac{\cos(15z)}{247726080} \right) q^5 + \left( \frac{3407 \cos(z)}{799065243648} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{49 \cos(3z)}{226492416} - \frac{9145 \cos(5z)}{456608710656} - \frac{7 \cos(7z)}{56623104} - \frac{1273 \cos(9z)}{310747594752} - \frac{13 \cos(13z)}{101921587200} + \frac{17 \cos(17z)}{980995276800} \right) q^6 + O(q^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

11.04.06.0009.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se}'(b_6(q), q, z) \propto & 6 \cos(6z) + \left( \frac{1}{5} \cos(4z) - \frac{2}{7} \cos(8z) \right) q + \left( \frac{1}{320} \cos(2z) - \frac{111 \cos(6z)}{9800} + \frac{5}{896} \cos(10z) \right) q^2 + \\ & \left( -\frac{163 \cos(4z)}{784000} + \frac{257 \cos(8z)}{1097600} - \frac{\cos(12z)}{16128} \right) q^3 + \left( -\frac{233 \cos(2z)}{50176000} + \frac{286737 \cos(6z)}{98344960000} - \frac{239 \cos(10z)}{94832640} + \frac{\cos(14z)}{2211840} \right) q^4 + \\ & \left( -\frac{256941 \cos(4z)}{983449600000} + \frac{170407 \cos(8z)}{18587197440000} + \frac{41 \cos(12z)}{2528870400} - \frac{\cos(16z)}{425779200} \right) q^5 + \\ & \left( -\frac{152641 \cos(2z)}{62940774400000} + \frac{8712317791 \cos(6z)}{234198687744000000} - \frac{553237 \cos(10z)}{951664508928000} - \frac{31 \cos(14z)}{476872704000} + \frac{\cos(18z)}{108999475200} \right) q^6 + \\ & O(q^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

## Differential equations

### Ordinary linear differential equations and wronskians

#### For the direct function itself

11.04.13.0001.01

$$(a - 2q \cos(2z)) w''(z) - 4q \sin(2z) w'(z) + (a - 2q \cos(2z))^2 w(z) = 0 ; w(z) = c_1 \text{Se}'(a, q, z) + c_2 \text{Ce}'(a, q, z)$$

11.04.13.0002.01

$$W_z(\text{Se}'(a, q, z), \text{Ce}'(a, q, z)) = (a - 2q \cos(2z)) (\text{Ce}'(a, q, 0) \text{Se}(a, q, 0) - \text{Ce}(a, q, 0) \text{Se}'(a, q, 0))$$

11.04.13.0003.01

$$w''(z) - \left( \frac{4q \sin(2g(z)) g'(z)}{a - 2q \cos(2g(z))} + \frac{g''(z)}{g'(z)} \right) w'(z) + (a - 2q \cos(2g(z))) g'(z)^2 w(z) = 0 ; w(z) = c_1 \text{Se}'(a, q, g(z)) + c_2 \text{Ce}'(a, q, g(z))$$

11.04.13.0004.01

$$W_z(\text{Se}'(a, q, g(z)), \text{Ce}'(a, q, g(z))) = g'(z) (a - 2q \cos(2g(z))) (\text{Ce}'(a, q, 0) \text{Se}(a, q, 0) - \text{Ce}(a, q, 0) \text{Se}'(a, q, 0))$$

11.04.13.0005.01

$$w''(z) - \left( \frac{4q \sin(2g(z)) g'(z)}{a - 2q \cos(2g(z))} + \frac{2h'(z)}{h(z)} + \frac{g''(z)}{g'(z)} \right) w'(z) + \left( (a - 2q \cos(2g(z))) g'(z)^2 + \frac{2h'(z)^2}{h(z)^2} + \frac{1}{h(z)} \left( \frac{h'(z)}{g'(z)} \left( \frac{4q \sin(2g(z)) g'(z)^2}{a - 2q \cos(2g(z))} + g''(z) \right) - h''(z) \right) \right) w(z) = 0 /;$$

$$w(z) = c_1 h(z) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, g(z)) + c_2 h(z) \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, g(z))$$

11.04.13.0006.01

$$W_z(h(z) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, g(z)), h(z) \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, g(z))) = h(z)^2 g'(z) (a - 2q \cos(2g(z))) (\operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}(a, q, 0) - \operatorname{Ce}(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, 0))$$

11.04.13.0007.01

$$w''(z) - \left( \frac{4q \sin(2g(z)) g'(z)}{a - 2q \cos(2g(z))} + \frac{2h'(z)}{h(z)} + \frac{g''(z)}{g'(z)} \right) w'(z) + \left( (a - 2q \cos(2g(z))) g'(z)^2 + \frac{2h'(z)^2}{h(z)^2} + \frac{1}{h(z)} \left( \frac{h'(z)}{g'(z)} \left( \frac{4q \sin(2g(z)) g'(z)^2}{a - 2q \cos(2g(z))} + g''(z) \right) - h''(z) \right) \right) w(z) = 0 /;$$

$$w(z) = c_1 z^s \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, b z^r) + c_2 z^s \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, b z^r)$$

11.04.13.0008.01

$$W_z(z^s \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, b z^r), z^s \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, b z^r)) = b r z^{r+2s-1} (a - 2q \cos(2b z^r)) (\operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}(a, q, 0) - \operatorname{Ce}(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, 0))$$

11.04.13.0009.01

$$w''(z) - \left( \frac{4bq \log(r) \sin(2br^z) r^z}{a - 2q \cos(2br^z)} + \log(r) + 2 \log(s) \right) w'(z) + \left( \frac{4bq \log(r) \log(s) \sin(2br^z) r^z}{a - 2q \cos(2br^z)} + b^2 (a - 2q \cos(2br^z)) \log^2(r) r^{2z} + \log(s) (\log(r) + \log(s)) \right) w(z) = 0 /;$$

$$w(z) = c_1 s^z \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, b r^z) + c_2 s^z \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, b r^z)$$

11.04.13.0010.01

$$W_z(s^z \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, b r^z), s^z \operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, b r^z)) = b r^z s^{2z} (a - 2q \cos(2br^z)) \log(r) (\operatorname{Ce}'(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}(a, q, 0) - \operatorname{Ce}(a, q, 0) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, 0))$$

## Differentiation

### Low-order differentiation

With respect to  $z$

11.04.20.0001.01

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, z)}{\partial z} = (2q \cos(2z) - a) \operatorname{Se}(a, q, z)$$

11.04.20.0002.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, z)}{\partial z^2} = (2q \cos(2z) - a) \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, z) - 4q \sin(2z) \operatorname{Se}(a, q, z)$$

## Integration

### Indefinite integration

Involving only one direct function

11.04.21.0001.01

$$\int \operatorname{Se}'(a, q, z) dz = \operatorname{Se}(a, q, z)$$

## Operations

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### Limit operation

11.04.25.0001.01

$$\lim_{a \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \operatorname{Se}'\left(a, q, \frac{z}{\sqrt{a}}\right) = \cos(z) /; q \in \mathbb{R}$$

## Representations through equivalent functions

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### With related functions

11.04.27.0001.01

$$\operatorname{Se}'(a, q, z) = (-1)^n \operatorname{Se}'\left(a, -q, z + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) /; a = a_{2n+1}(q) \vee a = b_{2n+1}(q) \wedge n \in \mathbb{N}$$

## History

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- E. L. Mathieu (1868, 1873)
- H. Weber (1869)
- G. W. Hill (1877)
- E. Heine (1878)
- G. Floquet (1883)
- R. C. Maclaurin (1898)
- J. Dougall (1916, 1926)

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