

# JacobiDS

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## Notations

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### Traditional name

Jacobi elliptic function  $ds$

### Traditional notation

$ds(z | m)$

### Mathematica StandardForm notation

`JacobiDS[z, m]`

## Primary definition

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09.30.02.0001.01

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dn(z | m)}{sn(z | m)}$$

## Specific values

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### Specialized values

For fixed  $z$

#### Case $m = 0$

09.30.03.0001.01

$$ds(z | 0) = \csc(z)$$

09.30.03.0002.01

$$ds\left(z + \frac{\pi}{2} \middle| 0\right) = \sec(z)$$

09.30.03.0025.01

$$ds\left(z + \frac{\pi k}{2} \middle| 0\right) = \csc\left(z + \frac{\pi k}{2}\right); k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

#### Case $m = 1$

$$\text{09.30.03.0003.01} \\ \text{ds}\left(z + \frac{\pi i}{2} \mid 1\right) = -i \operatorname{sech}(z)$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0026.01} \\ \text{ds}\left(z + \frac{i \pi k}{2} \mid 1\right) = \operatorname{csch}\left(z + \frac{i \pi k}{2}\right); k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

**For fixed  $m$**

### Values at quarter-period points in the fundamental period parallelogram

$$\text{09.30.03.0004.01} \\ \text{ds}(0 \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0005.01} \\ \text{ds}(K(m) \mid m) = \sqrt{1-m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0006.01} \\ \text{ds}(2K(m) \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0007.01} \\ \text{ds}(3K(m) \mid m) = -\sqrt{1-m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0008.01} \\ \text{ds}(4K(m) \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0009.01} \\ \text{ds}(iK(1-m) \mid m) = -i\sqrt{m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0010.01} \\ \text{ds}(2iK(1-m) \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0011.01} \\ \text{ds}(3iK(1-m) \mid m) = i\sqrt{m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0012.01} \\ \text{ds}(4iK(1-m) \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0013.01} \\ \text{ds}(K(m) + iK(1-m) \mid m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0014.01} \\ \text{ds}(2K(m) + iK(1-m) \mid m) = i\sqrt{m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0015.01} \\ \text{ds}(3K(m) + iK(1-m) \mid m) = 0$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0016.01} \\ \text{ds}(4K(m) + iK(1-m) \mid m) = -i\sqrt{m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0017.01} \\ \text{ds}(K(m) + 2iK(1-m) \mid m) = -\sqrt{1-m}$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0018.01} \\ \text{ds}(2K(m) + 2iK(1-m) \mid m) = \infty$$

$$\text{09.30.03.0019.01} \\ \text{ds}(3K(m) + 2iK(1-m) \mid m) = \sqrt{1-m}$$

09.30.03.0020.01  
 $\text{ds}(4 K(m) + 2 i K(1 - m) | m) = \tilde{\infty}$

09.30.03.0021.01  
 $\text{ds}(2 r K(m) + 2 s i K(1 - m) | m) = \tilde{\infty} /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$

### Values at half-quarter-period points

09.30.03.0022.01  
 $\text{ds}\left(\frac{K(m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = \sqrt[4]{1-m} \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1-m}}$

09.30.03.0023.01  
 $\text{ds}\left(\frac{i K(1-m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = -i \sqrt[4]{m} \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{m}}$

09.30.03.0024.01  
 $\text{ds}\left(\frac{K(m)}{2} + \frac{i K(1-m)}{2} \middle| m\right) = \sqrt[4]{1-m} \sqrt[4]{m} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{1-m}} - i \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{1-m}}}{\sqrt{1 + \sqrt{m}} + i \sqrt{1 - \sqrt{m}}}$

## General characteristics

### Domain and analyticity

$\text{ds}(z | m)$  is a meromorphic function of  $z$  and  $m$  which is defined over  $\mathbb{C}^2$ .

09.30.04.0001.01  
 $(z * m) \rightarrow \text{ds}(z | m) :: (\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$

### Symmetries and periodicities

#### Parity

$\text{ds}(z | m)$  is an odd function with respect to  $z$ .

09.30.04.0002.01  
 $\text{ds}(-z | m) = -\text{ds}(z | m)$

#### Mirror symmetry

09.30.04.0003.01  
 $\text{ds}(\bar{z} | \bar{m}) = \overline{\text{ds}(z | m)}$

#### Periodicity

$\text{ds}(z | m)$  is a doubly periodic function with respect to  $z$  with periods  $4 i K(1 - m)$  and  $4 K(m)$ .

09.30.04.0004.01  
 $\text{ds}(z + 2 K(m) | m) = -\text{ds}(z | m)$

09.30.04.0005.01  
 $\text{ds}(z + 4 K(m) | m) = \text{ds}(z | m)$

09.30.04.0006.01

$$ds(z + 2 i K(1 - m) | m) = -ds(z | m)$$

09.30.04.0007.01

$$ds(z + 4 i K(1 - m) | m) = ds(z | m)$$

09.30.04.0008.01

$$ds(z + 2 K(m) + 2 i K(1 - m) | m) = ds(z | m)$$

09.30.04.0009.01

$$ds(z + 2 i s K(1 - m) + 2 r K(m) | m) = (-1)^{r+s} ds(z | m) /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

## Poles and essential singularities

### With respect to $z$

For fixed  $m$ , the function  $ds(z | m)$  has an infinite set of singular points:

- a)  $z = 2 r K(m) + 2 s i K(1 - m)$ ,  $\{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , are the simple poles with residues  $(-1)^{r+s}$ ;
- b)  $z = \infty$  is an essential singular point.

09.30.04.0010.01

$$Sing_z(ds(z | m)) = \{\{2 s i K(1 - m) + 2 r K(m), 1\} /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}, \{\infty, \infty\}\}$$

09.30.04.0011.01

$$res_z(ds(z | m)) (2 s i K(1 - m) + 2 r K(m)) = (-1)^{r+s} /; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

## Branch points

### With respect to $m$

For fixed  $z$ , the function  $ds(z | m)$  is a meromorphic function in  $m$  that has no branch points.

09.30.04.0014.01

$$\mathcal{BP}_m(ds(z | m)) = \{\}$$

P. Walker

### With respect to $z$

For fixed  $m$ , the function  $ds(z | m)$  does not have branch points.

09.30.04.0012.01

$$\mathcal{BP}_z(ds(z | m)) = \{\}$$

## Branch cuts

### With respect to $m$

For fixed  $z$ , the function  $ds(z | m)$  is a meromorphic function in  $m$  that has no branch cuts.

09.30.04.0015.01

$$\mathcal{BC}_m(ds(z | m)) = \{\}$$

P. Walker

### With respect to $z$

For fixed  $m$ , the function  $\text{ds}(z | m)$  does not have branch cuts.

09.30.04.0013.01

$$\mathcal{BC}_z(\text{ds}(z | m)) = \{\}$$

## Series representations

### Generalized power series

#### Expansions at $z = 0$

09.30.06.0005.01

$$\text{ds}(z | m) \propto \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{6} (1 - 2m) z + \frac{1}{360} (7 + 8m - 8m^2) z^3 + \dots /; (z \rightarrow 0)$$

09.30.06.0001.02

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ds}(z | m) \propto & \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{6} (1 - 2m) z + \frac{1}{360} (7 + 8m - 8m^2) z^3 + \\ & \frac{(31 - 78m + 48m^2 - 32m^3) z^5}{15120} + \frac{(127 - 224m + 96m^2 + 256m^3 - 128m^4) z^7}{604800} + \\ & \frac{1}{23950080} ((511 - 1294m + 1072m^2 - 1568m^3 + 1280m^4 - 512m^5) z^9) + O(z^{11}) \end{aligned}$$

09.30.06.0006.01

$$\text{ds}(z | m) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^k \frac{(j+1) (-1)^{k-j} \text{dn}_{k-j}(m)}{(2k-2j)!} \sum_{r=0}^j \frac{(-1)^r}{r+1} \binom{j}{r} q_{r,j} z^{2k-1} /; q_{j,0} = 1 \wedge q_{j,k} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(j+i-k) (-1)^i \text{sn}_i(m) q_{j,k-i}}{(2i+1)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}^+ \wedge \text{sn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{sn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{2n}{2j} \text{cn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n} \wedge \text{cn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge$$

$$\text{cn}_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{dn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1} \wedge \text{dn}_0(m) = 1 \wedge \text{dn}_n(m) = m \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} \text{sn}_j(m) \text{cn}_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1}$$

09.30.06.0007.01

$$\text{ds}(z | m) \propto \frac{1}{z} (1 + O(z^2))$$

#### Expansions at $z = 2rK(m) + 2isK(1-m)$

09.30.06.0008.01

$$\text{ds}(z | m) \propto (-1)^{r+s} \left( \frac{1}{z-z_0} + \frac{1}{6} (1-2m) (z-z_0) + \frac{1}{360} (-8m^2 + 8m + 7) (z-z_0)^3 + \dots \right) /;$$

$$(z \rightarrow z_0) \wedge z_0 = 2rK(m) + 2isK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.30.06.0009.01

$$ds(z | m) = (-1)^{r+s} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^k \frac{(j+1)(-1)^{k-j} dn_{k-j}(m)}{(2k-2j)!} \sum_{r=0}^j \frac{(-1)^r}{r+1} \binom{j}{r} q_{r,j} (z-z_0)^{2k-1} /;$$

$$z_0 = 2rK(m) + 2isK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge q_{j,0} = 1 \wedge q_{j,k} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(ji+i-k)(-1)^i sn_i(m) q_{j,k-i}}{(2i+1)!} \wedge$$

$$k \in \mathbb{N}^+ \wedge sn_0(m) = 1 \wedge sn_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{2n}{2j} cn_j(m) dn_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n} \wedge cn_0(m) = 1 \wedge$$

$$cn_n(m) = \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} sn_j(m) dn_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1} \wedge dn_0(m) = 1 \wedge dn_n(m) = m \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \binom{2n-1}{2j+1} sn_j(m) cn_k(m) \delta_{j+k-n+1}$$

09.30.06.0010.01

$$ds(z | m) \propto \frac{(-1)^{r+s}}{z-z_0} (1 + O((z-z_0)^2)) /; z_0 = 2rK(m) + 2isK(1-m) \wedge r \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

**Expansions at  $m = 0$**

09.30.06.0011.01

$$ds(z | m) \propto \csc(z) + \frac{1}{16} (4z \cos(z) - 7 \sin(z) + \sin(3z)) \csc^2(z) m +$$

$$\frac{1}{512} (24z^2 + 12 \sin(2z)z - 4 \sin(4z)z + 8(z^2 + 4) \cos(2z) - 3 \cos(4z) - 29) \csc^3(z) m^2 + \dots /; (m \rightarrow 0)$$

09.30.06.0012.01

$$ds(z | m) \propto \csc(z) + \frac{1}{16} (4z \cos(z) - 7 \sin(z) + \sin(3z)) \csc^2(z) m +$$

$$\frac{1}{512} (24z^2 + 12 \sin(2z)z - 4 \sin(4z)z + 8(z^2 + 4) \cos(2z) - 3 \cos(4z) - 29) \csc^3(z) m^2 +$$

$$\frac{1}{49152} (16z(46z^2 + 15) \cos(z) + 16z(2z^2 - 21) \cos(3z) + 96z \cos(5z) +$$

$$6(16 \cos(2z)z^2 + 8 \cos(4z)z^2 + 168z^2 + 257 \cos(2z) - 18 \cos(4z) - \cos(6z) - 238) \sin(z)) \csc^4(z) m^3 + \frac{1}{1572864}$$

$$(3680z^4 + 9480z^2 + 12(632z^2 + 407) \sin(2z)z + 12(40z^2 - 307) \sin(4z)z - 4(8z^2 - 195) \sin(6z)z + 36 \sin(8z)z +$$

$$(2432z^4 - 9768z^2 + 30447) \cos(2z) + 2(16z^4 + 300z^2 - 4233) \cos(4z) - 39(8z^2 - 7) \cos(6z) + 60 \cos(8z) - 22314) \csc^5(z) m^4 +$$

$$\frac{1}{251658240} (8z(26912z^4 + 54080z^2 + 28635) \cos(z) + 48z(632z^4 - 8350z^2 - 8325) \cos(3z) +$$

$$16z(8z^4 - 2170z^2 + 12615) \cos(5z) + 180z(16z^2 - 149) \cos(7z) - 4500z \cos(9z) +$$

$$280(1388z^4 + 5679z^2 - 15162) \sin(z) + 30(6512z^4 - 19620z^2 + 72503) \sin(3z) + 15(96z^4 + 3704z^2 - 31017)$$

$$\sin(5z) + 10(16z^4 - 1320z^2 + 39) \sin(7z) - 30(36z^2 - 161) \sin(9z) + 15 \sin(11z)) \csc^6(z) m^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{24159191040} (3014144z^6 + 16319520z^4 + 56145600z^2 + 24(485744z^4 + 1269960z^2 + 770145) \sin(2z)z +$$

$$84(22592z^4 - 160320z^2 - 205725) \sin(4z)z + 36(288z^4 - 34920z^2 + 166925) \sin(6z)z -$$

$$24(16z^4 - 1680z^2 + 7305) \sin(8z)z + 180(72z^2 - 1381) \sin(10z)z - 900 \sin(12z)z +$$

$$2(1349504z^6 - 3975840z^4 - 38433240z^2 + 116155305) \cos(2z) +$$

$$4(46208z^6 - 2084160z^4 + 5587560z^2 - 23539905) \cos(4z) +$$

$$(256z^6 - 20160z^4 - 1808640z^2 + 15633045) \cos(6z) - 30(368z^4 - 2736z^2 - 19017) \cos(8z) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 225 (432 z^2 - 967) \cos(10 z) - 1620 \cos(12 z) - 154 135 350) \csc^7(z) m^6 + \\
 & \frac{1}{5411 658 792 960} (8 z (33 244 544 z^6 + 170 063 712 z^4 + 342 812 400 z^2 + 160 989 885) \cos(z) + \\
 & 12 z (5 176 064 z^6 - 94 961 216 z^4 - 332 047 520 z^2 - 204 001 455) \cos(3 z) + \\
 & 8 z (278 912 z^6 - 27 447 840 z^4 + 145 308 660 z^2 + 187 870 725) \cos(5 z) + \\
 & 4 z (256 z^6 - 366 912 z^4 + 17 686 200 z^2 - 76 415 535) \cos(7 z) + \\
 & 84 z (896 z^4 + 143 240 z^2 - 784 815) \cos(9 z) - 5040 z (630 z^2 - 5647) \cos(11 z) + \\
 & 258 300 z \cos(13 z) + 189 (3 207 168 z^6 + 20 784 960 z^4 + 85 868 640 z^2 - 253 271 975) \sin(z) + \\
 & 28 (16 336 768 z^6 + 1 462 800 z^4 - 300 501 630 z^2 + 1 026 824 535) \sin(3 z) + \\
 & 14 (2 404 096 z^6 - 57 351 120 z^4 + 136 471 140 z^2 - 678 730 635) \sin(5 z) + \\
 & 7 (4352 z^6 - 835 680 z^4 - 6 135 120 z^2 + 172 064 925) \sin(7 z) + 7 (256 z^6 + 115 680 z^4 - 6 263 280 z^2 + 14 958 765) \\
 & \sin(9 z) - 630 (432 z^4 - 22 276 z^2 + 35 169) \sin(11 z) + 2520 (25 z^2 - 109) \sin(13 z) - 315 \sin(15 z)) \csc^8(z) m^7 + \\
 & \frac{1}{173 173 081 374 720} (1 196 803 584 z^8 + 11 636 626 176 z^6 + 54 896 637 600 z^4 + 205 016 064 120 z^2 + \\
 & 28 (225 682 432 z^6 + 1 385 952 768 z^4 + 3 229 458 120 z^2 + 1 284 454 305) \sin(2 z) z + \\
 & 4 (464 093 696 z^6 - 3 559 129 056 z^4 - 17 629 256 400 z^2 - 9 048 398 625) \sin(4 z) z + \\
 & 72 (959 872 z^6 - 47 697 552 z^4 + 230 563 200 z^2 + 193 412 625) \sin(6 z) z + \\
 & 12 (3328 z^6 - 273 056 z^4 - 23 444 120 z^2 + 42 941 325) \sin(8 z) z - 8 (128 z^6 + 544 656 z^4 - 59 191 440 z^2 + 252 167 265) \\
 & \sin(10 z) z + 756 (864 z^4 - 95 200 z^2 + 578 185) \sin(12 z) z - 420 (1000 z^2 - 16 371) \sin(14 z) z + 8820 \sin(16 z) z + \\
 & 2 (636 233 728 z^8 - 1 429 788 416 z^6 - 27 307 576 800 z^4 - 154 793 887 920 z^2 + 499 901 171 175) \cos(2 z) + \\
 & 4 (42 446 336 z^8 - 2 032 549 120 z^6 - 2 792 512 800 z^4 + 31 520 509 650 z^2 - 123 914 582 505) \cos(4 z) + \\
 & 63 (53 248 z^8 - 10 261 760 z^6 + 168 837 600 z^4 - 321 859 800 z^2 + 2 156 834 375) \cos(6 z) + \\
 & 2 (256 z^8 - 151 424 z^6 + 158 348 400 z^4 - 1 186 709 580 z^2 - 6 231 780 135) \cos(8 z) - \\
 & 21 (2816 z^6 + 3 608 800 z^4 - 66 159 480 z^2 + 99 713 535) \cos(10 z) + 1260 (8640 z^4 - 195 390 z^2 + 251 237) \cos(12 z) - \\
 & 1260 (2300 z^2 - 4459) \cos(14 z) + 16 380 \cos(16 z) - 625 789 226 790) \csc^9(z) m^8 + \frac{1}{49 873 847 435 919 360} \\
 & (8 z (17 769 803 264 z^8 + 154 333 234 944 z^6 + 658 896 390 432 z^4 + 1 407 530 896 380 z^2 + 362 130 876 765) \cos(z) + 4 z \\
 & (11 114 481 664 z^8 - 217 986 748 416 z^6 - 1 797 855 073 056 z^4 - 5 056 519 328 280 z^2 - 1 382 731 177 275) \cos(3 z) + \\
 & 20 z (179 849 216 z^8 - 17 460 979 200 z^6 + 71 947 897 056 z^4 + 564 845 891 400 z^2 + 161 241 132 465) \cos(5 z) + \\
 & 8 z (5 036 288 z^8 - 1 686 287 232 z^6 + 60 858 081 648 z^4 - 313 633 139 400 z^2 - 15 268 961 295) \cos(7 z) + \\
 & 8 z (256 z^8 - 1 169 280 z^6 - 963 679 248 z^4 + 33 854 058 000 z^2 - 99 675 132 795) \cos(9 z) + \\
 & 36 z (9728 z^6 + 66 681 888 z^4 - 2916 648 840 z^2 + 10 776 893 715) \cos(11 z) - \\
 & 11 340 z (23 328 z^4 - 1 053 928 z^2 + 5 114 407) \cos(13 z) + 56 700 z (3400 z^2 - 23 959) \cos(15 z) - 4 524 660 z \cos(17 z) + \\
 & 63 (5 765 827 584 z^8 + 64 166 102 528 z^6 + 333 730 895 520 z^4 + 1 325 343 713 760 z^2 - 4 307 074 148 655) \sin(z) + \\
 & 216 (1 654 030 208 z^8 + 3 788 596 000 z^6 - 26 569 322 920 z^4 - 230 872 244 295 z^2 + 831 876 702 090) \sin(3 z) + \\
 & 360 (149 785 536 z^8 - 3 223 529 792 z^6 - 7 078 597 260 z^4 + 44 068 988 880 z^2 - 209 000 751 309) \sin(5 z) + \\
 & 9 (120 776 192 z^8 - 10 973 310 208 z^6 + 131 103 658 560 z^4 - 134 250 966 360 z^2 + 1 915 278 069 285) \sin(7 z) + \\
 & 9 (12 800 z^8 - 59 381 504 z^6 + 10 897 393 920 z^4 - 90 497 521 800 z^2 - 110 680 748 955) \sin(9 z) + \\
 & 36 (128 z^8 + 2 929 920 z^6 - 606 712 680 z^4 + 7 685 227 620 z^2 - 9 452 706 795) \sin(11 z) - \\
 & 189 (62 208 z^6 - 12 659 840 z^4 + 187 016 760 z^2 - 212 694 795) \sin(13 z) + \\
 & 945 (20 000 z^4 - 800 040 z^2 + 997 737) \sin(15 z) - 5670 (196 z^2 - 839) \sin(17 z) + 2835 \sin(19 z)) \csc^{10}(z) m^9 + \\
 & \frac{1}{7979 815 589 747 097 600} (3 127 485 374 464 z^{10} + 43 993 064 586 240 z^8 + 329 797 755 302 400 z^6 +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 151390172168000z^4 + 5479777375934400z^2 + 240 \\
 & (83452515584z^8 + 827660584512z^6 + 3867171581448z^4 + 9326318248800z^2 + 1174089492135) \sin(2z)z + \\
 & 120(69804095744z^8 - 411013092096z^6 - 5327507238480z^4 - 18940300243200z^2 - 1802961717165) \\
 & \sin(4z)z + 40(18228084992z^8 - 790535470464z^6 + \\
 & 1646629919424z^4 + 25904678506560z^2 - 1148910594615) \sin(6z)z + \\
 & 360(22940672z^8 - 3575028736z^6 + 110596799712z^4 - 658808191440z^2 + 477932160195) \sin(8z)z + \\
 & 120(4352z^8 + 37633920z^6 - 14004944352z^4 + 342040028400z^2 - 979532361045) \sin(10z)z - \\
 & 20(512z^8 + 53217792z^6 - 18912731040z^4 + 539471197440z^2 - 1819814251815) \sin(12z)z + \\
 & 540(186624z^6 - 62952736z^4 + 1785363720z^2 - 7673444625) \sin(14z)z - \\
 & 18900(20000z^4 - 1596816z^2 + 7072143) \sin(16z)z + 18900(2744z^2 - 41535) \sin(18z)z - 510300 \sin(20z)z + \\
 & (3714757763072z^{10} - 723491573760z^8 - 262397077770240z^6 - 1943491925642400z^4 - \\
 & 8702764170067800z^2 + 30758459515640325) \cos(2z) + 2(365160251392z^{10} - 18369497514240z^8 - \\
 & 81320502170880z^6 + 133554317929200z^4 + 2091791621455200z^2 - 8657487490731975) \cos(4z) + \\
 & (37339713536z^{10} - 6398908139520z^8 + 87398181884160z^6 + 235747482415200z^4 - \\
 & 978366651759000z^2 + 621886115229775) \cos(6z) + 32(7556864z^{10} - 4114395360z^8 + \\
 & 240986274480z^6 - 1951658197650z^4 - 1928846922975z^2 - 37158703329825) \cos(8z) + \\
 & (4096z^{10} - 8202240z^8 + 158795884800z^6 - 13173126876000z^4 + 103379598264600z^2 + 26012863464525) \\
 & \cos(10z) - 90(11008z^8 + 346123008z^6 - 28798124880z^4 + 295641672480z^2 - 323929341225) \cos(12z) + \\
 & 4725(622080z^6 - 47770336z^4 + 557168808z^2 - 594087585) \cos(14z) - \\
 & 4725(1120000z^4 - 18727968z^2 + 17561337) \cos(16z) + 2778300(124z^2 - 221) \cos(18z) - \\
 & 963900 \cos(20z) - 18525543027901875) \csc^{11}(z)m^{10} + O(m^{11})
 \end{aligned}$$

09.30.06.0013.01

$$ds(z | m) \propto \csc(z) (1 + O(m))$$

**Expansions at  $m = 1$**

09.30.06.0014.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 ds(z | m) \propto \operatorname{csch}(z) - \frac{1}{16} (4z \cosh(z) - 7 \sinh(z) + \sinh(3z)) \operatorname{csch}^2(z) (m - 1) + \\
 \frac{1}{512} (24z^2 + 12 \sinh(2z)z - 4 \sinh(4z)z + 8(z^2 - 4) \cosh(2z) + 3 \cosh(4z) + 29) \operatorname{csch}^3(z) (m - 1)^2 + \dots /; (m \rightarrow 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

09.30.06.0015.01

$$\begin{aligned}
 ds(z | m) \propto \operatorname{csch}(z) - \frac{1}{16} (4z \cosh(z) - 7 \sinh(z) + \sinh(3z)) \operatorname{csch}^2(z) (m - 1) + \\
 \frac{1}{512} (24z^2 + 12 \sinh(2z)z - 4 \sinh(4z)z + 8(z^2 - 4) \cosh(2z) + 3 \cosh(4z) + 29) \operatorname{csch}^3(z) (m - 1)^2 - \\
 \frac{1}{49152} (16z(46z^2 - 15) \cosh(z) + 16z(2z^2 + 21) \cosh(3z) - 96z \cosh(5z) + 3(320z^2 + 733) \sinh(z) + \\
 3(8z^2 - 275) \sinh(3z) + 3(8z^2 + 17) \sinh(5z) + 3 \sinh(7z)) \operatorname{csch}^4(z) (m - 1)^3 + \\
 \frac{1}{1572864} (2(1840z^4 - 4740z^2 - 11157) + (2432z^4 + 9768z^2 + 30447) \cosh(2z) + \\
 2(16z^4 - 300z^2 - 4233) \cosh(4z) + 39(8z^2 + 7) \cosh(6z) + 60 \cosh(8z) + 12z(632z^2 - 407) \sinh(2z) + \\
 12z(40z^2 + 307) \sinh(4z) - 4z(8z^2 + 195) \sinh(6z) - 36z \sinh(8z)) \operatorname{csch}^5(z) (m - 1)^4 - \\
 \frac{1}{251658240} (8z(26912z^4 - 54080z^2 + 28635) \cosh(z) + 48z(632z^4 + 8350z^2 - 8325) \cosh(3z) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16z(8z^4 + 2170z^2 + 12615)\cosh(5z) - 180z(16z^2 + 149)\cosh(7z) - 4500z\cosh(9z) + \\
 & 280(1388z^4 - 5679z^2 - 15162)\sinh(z) + 30(6512z^4 + 19620z^2 + 72503)\sinh(3z) + \\
 & 15(96z^4 - 3704z^2 - 31017)\sinh(5z) + 10(16z^4 + 1320z^2 + 39)\sinh(7z) + 30(36z^2 + 161)\sinh(9z) + 15\sinh(11z) \\
 \operatorname{csch}^6(z)(m-1)^5 & + \frac{1}{24159191040} (2(1507072z^6 - 8159760z^4 + 28072800z^2 + 77067675) + \\
 & 2(1349504z^6 + 3975840z^4 - 38433240z^2 - 116155305)\cosh(2z) + \\
 & 4(46208z^6 + 2084160z^4 + 5587560z^2 + 23539905)\cosh(4z) + \\
 & (256z^6 + 20160z^4 - 1808640z^2 - 15633045)\cosh(6z) + 30(368z^4 + 2736z^2 - 19017)\cosh(8z) + \\
 & 225(432z^2 + 967)\cosh(10z) + 1620\cosh(12z) + 24z(485744z^4 - 1269960z^2 + 770145)\sinh(2z) + \\
 & 84z(22592z^4 + 160320z^2 - 205725)\sinh(4z) + 36z(288z^4 + 34920z^2 + 166925)\sinh(6z) - \\
 & 24z(16z^4 + 1680z^2 + 7305)\sinh(8z) - 180z(72z^2 + 1381)\sinh(10z) - 900z\sinh(12z))\operatorname{csch}^7(z)(m-1)^6 - \\
 & \frac{1}{5411658792960} (8z(33244544z^6 - 170063712z^4 + 342812400z^2 - 160989885)\cosh(z) + \\
 & 12z(5176064z^6 + 94961216z^4 - 332047520z^2 + 204001455)\cosh(3z) + \\
 & 8z(278912z^6 + 27447840z^4 + 145308660z^2 - 187870725)\cosh(5z) + \\
 & 4z(256z^6 + 366912z^4 + 17686200z^2 + 76415535)\cosh(7z) - \\
 & 84z(896z^4 - 143240z^2 - 784815)\cosh(9z) - 5040z(630z^2 + 5647)\cosh(11z) - \\
 & 258300z\cosh(13z) + 189(3207168z^6 - 20784960z^4 + 85868640z^2 + 253271975)\sinh(z) + \\
 & 28(16336768z^6 - 1462800z^4 - 300501630z^2 - 1026824535)\sinh(3z) + \\
 & 14(2404096z^6 + 57351120z^4 + 136471140z^2 + 678730635)\sinh(5z) + \\
 & 7(4352z^6 + 835680z^4 - 6135120z^2 - 172064925)\sinh(7z) + \\
 & 7(256z^6 - 115680z^4 - 6263280z^2 - 14958765)\sinh(9z) + 630(432z^4 + 22276z^2 + 35169)\sinh(11z) + \\
 & 2520(25z^2 + 109)\sinh(13z) + 315\sinh(15z))\operatorname{csch}^8(z)(m-1)^7 + \\
 & \frac{1}{173173081374720} (18(66489088z^8 - 646479232z^6 + 3049813200z^4 - 11389781340z^2 - 34766068155) + \\
 & 2(636233728z^8 + 1429788416z^6 - 27307576800z^4 + 154793887920z^2 + 499901171175)\cosh(2z) + \\
 & 4(42446336z^8 + 2032549120z^6 - 2792512800z^4 - 31520509650z^2 - 123914582505)\cosh(4z) + \\
 & 63(53248z^8 + 10261760z^6 + 168837600z^4 + 321859800z^2 + 2156834375)\cosh(6z) + \\
 & 2(256z^8 + 151424z^6 + 158348400z^4 + 1186709580z^2 - 6231780135)\cosh(8z) + \\
 & 21(2816z^6 - 3608800z^4 - 66159480z^2 - 99713535)\cosh(10z) + \\
 & 1260(8640z^4 + 195390z^2 + 251237)\cosh(12z) + 1260(2300z^2 + 4459)\cosh(14z) + \\
 & 16380\cosh(16z) + 28z(225682432z^6 - 1385952768z^4 + 3229458120z^2 - 1284454305)\sinh(2z) + \\
 & 4z(464093696z^6 + 3559129056z^4 - 17629256400z^2 + 9048398625)\sinh(4z) + \\
 & 72z(959872z^6 + 47697552z^4 + 230563200z^2 - 193412625)\sinh(6z) + \\
 & 12z(3328z^6 + 273056z^4 - 23444120z^2 - 42941325)\sinh(8z) - \\
 & 8z(128z^6 - 544656z^4 - 59191440z^2 - 252167265)\sinh(10z) - 756z(864z^4 + 95200z^2 + 578185)\sinh(12z) - \\
 & 420z(1000z^2 + 16371)\sinh(14z) - 8820z\sinh(16z))\operatorname{csch}^9(z)(m-1)^8 - \frac{1}{49873847435919360} \\
 & (8z(17769803264z^8 - 154333234944z^6 + 658896390432z^4 - 1407530896380z^2 + 362130876765)\cosh(z) + \\
 & 4z(11114481664z^8 + 217986748416z^6 - 1797855073056z^4 + 5056519328280z^2 - 1382731177275) \\
 & \cosh(3z) + 20z(179849216z^8 + 17460979200z^6 + 71947897056z^4 - 564845891400z^2 + 161241132465) \\
 & \cosh(5z) + 8z(5036288z^8 + 1686287232z^6 + 60858081648z^4 + 313633139400z^2 - 15268961295)\cosh(7z) + \\
 & 8z(256z^8 + 1169280z^6 - 963679248z^4 - 33854058000z^2 - 99675132795)\cosh(9z) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 36z(9728z^6 - 66681888z^4 - 2916648840z^2 - 10776893715)\cosh(11z) - 11340z \\
 & (23328z^4 + 1053928z^2 + 5114407)\cosh(13z) - 56700z(3400z^2 + 23959)\cosh(15z) - 4524660z\cosh(17z) + \\
 & 63(5765827584z^8 - 64166102528z^6 + 333730895520z^4 - 1325343713760z^2 - 4307074148655)\sinh(z) + \\
 & 216(1654030208z^8 - 3788596000z^6 - 26569322920z^4 + 230872244295z^2 + 831876702090)\sinh(3z) + \\
 & 360(149785536z^8 + 3223529792z^6 - 7078597260z^4 - 44068988880z^2 - 209000751309)\sinh(5z) + \\
 & 9(120776192z^8 + 10973310208z^6 + 131103658560z^4 + 134250966360z^2 + 1915278069285)\sinh(7z) + \\
 & 9(12800z^8 + 59381504z^6 + 10897393920z^4 + 90497521800z^2 - 110680748955)\sinh(9z) + \\
 & 36(128z^8 - 2929920z^6 - 606712680z^4 - 7685227620z^2 - 9452706795)\sinh(11z) + \\
 & 189(62208z^6 + 12659840z^4 + 187016760z^2 + 212694795)\sinh(13z) + \\
 & 945(20000z^4 + 800040z^2 + 997737)\sinh(15z) + 5670(196z^2 + 839)\sinh(17z) + 2835\sinh(19z) \\
 & \operatorname{csch}^{10}(z)(m-1)^9 + \frac{1}{7979815589747097600}(3127485374464z^{10} - 43993064586240z^8 + \\
 & 329797755302400z^6 - 1513901172168000z^4 + 5479777375934400z^2 + 240(83452515584z^8 - \\
 & 827660584512z^6 + 3867171581448z^4 - 9326318248800z^2 + 1174089492135)\sinh(2z)z + 120 \\
 & (69804095744z^8 + 411013092096z^6 - 5327507238480z^4 + 18940300243200z^2 - 1802961717165)\sinh(4z) \\
 & z + 40(18228084992z^8 + 790535470464z^6 + 1646629919424z^4 - 25904678506560z^2 - 1148910594615) \\
 & \sinh(6z)z + 360(22940672z^8 + 3575028736z^6 + 110596799712z^4 + 658808191440z^2 + 477932160195) \\
 & \sinh(8z)z + 120(4352z^8 - 37633920z^6 - 14004944352z^4 - 342040028400z^2 - 979532361045)\sinh(10z)z - \\
 & 20(512z^8 - 53217792z^6 - 18912731040z^4 - 539471197440z^2 - 1819814251815)\sinh(12z)z - \\
 & 540(186624z^6 + 62952736z^4 + 1785363720z^2 + 7673444625)\sinh(14z)z - \\
 & 18900(20000z^4 + 1596816z^2 + 7072143)\sinh(16z)z - 18900(2744z^2 + 41535)\sinh(18z)z - \\
 & 510300\sinh(20z)z + (3714757763072z^{10} + 723491573760z^8 - 262397077770240z^6 + \\
 & 1943491925642400z^4 - 8702764170067800z^2 - 30758459515640325)\cosh(2z) + \\
 & 2(365160251392z^{10} + 18369497514240z^8 - 81320502170880z^6 - 133554317929200z^4 + \\
 & 2091791621455200z^2 + 8657487490731975)\cosh(4z) + \\
 & (37339713536z^{10} + 6398908139520z^8 + 87398181884160z^6 - 235747482415200z^4 - \\
 & 978366651759000z^2 - 621886115229775)\cosh(6z) + 32(7556864z^{10} + 4114395360z^8 + \\
 & 240986274480z^6 + 1951658197650z^4 - 1928846922975z^2 + 37158703329825)\cosh(8z) + \\
 & (4096z^{10} + 8202240z^8 + 158795884800z^6 + 13173126876000z^4 + 103379598264600z^2 - 26012863464525) \\
 & \cosh(10z) + 90(11008z^8 - 346123008z^6 - 28798124880z^4 - 295641672480z^2 - 323929341225)\cosh(12z) + \\
 & 4725(622080z^6 + 47770336z^4 + 557168808z^2 + 594087585)\cosh(14z) + \\
 & 4725(1120000z^4 + 18727968z^2 + 17561337)\cosh(16z) + 2778300(124z^2 + 221)\cosh(18z) + \\
 & 963900\cosh(20z) + 18525543027901875)\operatorname{csch}^{11}(z)(m-1)^{10} + O((m-1)^{11})
 \end{aligned}$$

09.30.06.0016.01

$$ds(z|m) \propto \operatorname{csch}(z)(1 + O(m-1))$$

### q-series

09.30.06.0002.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{\pi}{2K(m)} \operatorname{csc}\left(\frac{\pi z}{2K(m)}\right) - \frac{2\pi}{K(m)} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{q(m)^{2k+1}}{q(m)^{2k+1} + 1} \sin\left(\frac{(2k+1)\pi z}{2K(m)}\right)$$

### Other series representations

09.30.06.0003.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\pi}{2 K(1-m)} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} (-1)^k \operatorname{csch} \left( \pi \frac{K(m)}{K(1-m)} \left( k + \frac{z}{2 K(m)} \right) \right)$$

09.30.06.0004.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) \propto \frac{(-1)^{r+s}}{z - 2 s i K(1-m) - 2 r K(m)} + O(1) ; (z \rightarrow 2 s i K(1-m) + 2 r K(m)) \wedge \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

## Product representations

09.30.08.0001.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \sqrt[4]{1-m} \frac{\sqrt[4]{m}}{2 \sqrt[4]{q(m)}} \operatorname{csc} \left( \frac{\pi z}{2 K(m)} \right) \prod_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1 + 2 q(m)^{2k-1} \cos \left( \frac{\pi z}{K(m)} \right) + q(m)^{4k-2}}{1 - 2 q(m)^{2k} \cos \left( \frac{\pi z}{K(m)} \right) + q(m)^{4k}}$$

## Differential equations

### Ordinary nonlinear differential equations

09.30.13.0001.01

$$w''(z) - w(z) (2 w(z)^2 + 2 m - 1) = 0 ; w(z) = \operatorname{ds}(z | m)$$

## Transformations

### Transformations and argument simplifications

#### Argument involving basic arithmetic operations

09.30.16.0001.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(i z | m) = -i \operatorname{ds}(z | 1-m)$$

09.30.16.0002.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | 1-m) = i \operatorname{ds}(i z | m)$$

09.30.16.0003.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(i z | 1-m) = -i \operatorname{ds}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0007.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(x + i y | m) = (\operatorname{dn}(x | m) \operatorname{cn}(y | 1-m) \operatorname{dn}(y | 1-m) - i m \operatorname{sn}(x | m) \operatorname{cn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(y | 1-m)) / (\operatorname{dn}(y | 1-m) \operatorname{sn}(x | m) + i \operatorname{cn}(x | m) \operatorname{cn}(y | 1-m) \operatorname{dn}(x | m) \operatorname{sn}(y | 1-m)) ; \{x, y\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

09.30.16.0008.01

$$\operatorname{ds} \left( \sqrt{1-m} z \left| \frac{m}{m-1} \right. \right) = \frac{\operatorname{ns}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

09.30.16.0009.01

$$\operatorname{ds} \left( \sqrt{m} z \left| \frac{1}{m} \right. \right) = \frac{\operatorname{cs}(z | m)}{\sqrt{m}}$$

09.30.16.0010.01

$$\operatorname{ds} \left( i \sqrt{1-m} z \left| \frac{1}{1-m} \right. \right) = -\frac{i \operatorname{ns}(z | m)}{\sqrt{1-m}}$$

09.30.16.0011.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left(i\sqrt{m}z\left|\frac{m-1}{m}\right.\right) = -\frac{i\operatorname{cs}(z|m)}{\sqrt{m}}$$

Landen's transformation:

09.30.16.0012.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left((1+\sqrt{1-m})z\left|\left(\frac{1-\sqrt{1-m}}{1+\sqrt{1-m}}\right)^2\right.\right) = \frac{1-(1-\sqrt{1-m})\operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2}{(1+\sqrt{1-m})\operatorname{sn}(z|m)\operatorname{cn}(z|m)}$$

Gauss' transformation:

09.30.16.0013.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left((1+\sqrt{m})z\left|\frac{4\sqrt{m}}{(1+\sqrt{m})^2}\right.\right) = \frac{1-\sqrt{m}\operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2}{(1+\sqrt{m})\operatorname{sn}(z|m)}$$

$n$  th degree transformations:

09.30.16.0014.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left(\frac{z}{M}\left|l\right.\right) = M \operatorname{ds}(z|m) \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \frac{1-m\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2}{1-\operatorname{ns}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2} /;$$

$$\frac{n+1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge l = m^n \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^8 \wedge M = \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2}{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2}$$

09.30.16.0015.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left(\frac{z}{M} + \frac{K(m)}{nM}\left|l\right.\right) = \frac{\sqrt{1-l}}{\operatorname{dn}(z|m)} \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \frac{1-m\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2}{1-\operatorname{ns}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2} /;$$

$$\frac{n}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge l = m^n \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^8 \wedge M = \prod_{r=1}^{\frac{n}{2}} \frac{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{(2r-1)K(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2}{\operatorname{sn}\left(\frac{2rK(m)}{n}\left|m\right.\right)^2}$$

### Argument involving half-periods

09.30.16.0004.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z+K(m)|m) = \sqrt{1-m} \operatorname{nc}(z|m)$$

09.30.16.0020.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z-K(m)|m) = -\sqrt{1-m} \operatorname{nc}(z|m)$$

09.30.16.0021.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z+3K(m)|m) = -\sqrt{1-m} \operatorname{nc}(z|m)$$

09.30.16.0022.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z+(2r+1)K(m)|m) = (-1)^r \sqrt{1-m} \operatorname{nc}(z|m) /; r \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.30.16.0005.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + i K(1 - m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \operatorname{cn}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0023.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z - i K(1 - m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \operatorname{cn}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0024.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + 3 i K(1 - m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \operatorname{cn}(z | m) /; s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.30.16.0025.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (2s + 1) i K(1 - m) | m) = (-1)^{s-1} i \sqrt{m} \operatorname{cn}(z | m) /; s \in \mathbb{Z}$$

09.30.16.0006.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + K(m) + i K(1 - m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0026.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z - i K(1 - m) + K(m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0027.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + i K(1 - m) - K(m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0028.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z - i K(1 - m) - K(m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0029.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + i K(1 - m) + 3 K(m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0030.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (4s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (4r + 1) K(m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0031.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (4s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (4r - 1) K(m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0032.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (4s - 1) i K(1 - m) + (4r + 1) K(m) | m) = -i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0033.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (4s - 1) i K(1 - m) + (4r - 1) K(m) | m) = i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

09.30.16.0034.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z + (2s + 1) i K(1 - m) + (2r + 1) K(m) | m) = (-1)^{r+s} i \sqrt{m} \sqrt{1 - m} \operatorname{sd}(z | m)$$

### Argument involving inverse Jacobi functions

09.30.16.0035.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{cd}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{1 - m}{1 - z^2}$$

09.30.16.0036.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{cn}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{m z^2 - m + 1}{1 - z^2}$$

09.30.16.0037.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{cs}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = z^2 - m + 1$$

09.30.16.0038.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{dc}^{-1}(z | m) | m)^2 = \frac{(1 - m) z^2}{z^2 - 1}$$

09.30.16.0039.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{dn}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = \frac{m z^2}{1-z^2}$$

09.30.16.0040.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{nc}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = \frac{(m-1)z^2 - m}{1-z^2}$$

09.30.16.0041.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{nd}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = \frac{m}{z^2 - 1}$$

09.30.16.0042.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{ns}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = z^2 - m$$

09.30.16.0043.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{sc}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = \frac{1 - (m-1)z^2}{z^2}$$

09.30.16.0044.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{sd}^{-1}(z|m)|m) = \frac{1}{z}$$

09.30.16.0045.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{sn}^{-1}(z|m)|m)^2 = \frac{1 - m z^2}{z^2}$$

## Addition formulas

09.30.16.0016.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(u+v|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(u|m)\operatorname{dn}(v|m) - m\operatorname{sn}(u|m)\operatorname{cn}(u|m)\operatorname{sn}(v|m)\operatorname{cn}(v|m)}{\operatorname{cn}(v|m)\operatorname{dn}(v|m)\operatorname{sn}(u|m) + \operatorname{cn}(u|m)\operatorname{dn}(u|m)\operatorname{sn}(v|m)}$$

09.30.16.0017.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(u+v|m)\operatorname{ds}(u-v|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(v|m)^2 - m\operatorname{cn}(v|m)^2\operatorname{sn}(u|m)^2}{\operatorname{sn}(u|m)^2 - \operatorname{sn}(v|m)^2}$$

## Half-angle formulas

09.30.16.0018.01

$$\operatorname{ds}\left(\frac{z}{2}|m\right)^2 = \frac{1 - m + \operatorname{dn}(z|m) + m\operatorname{cn}(z|m)}{1 - \operatorname{cn}(z|m)}$$

## Multiple arguments

### Double angle formulas

09.30.16.0019.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(2z|m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z|m)^2 - m\operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2\operatorname{cn}(z|m)^2}{2\operatorname{sn}(z|m)\operatorname{cn}(z|m)\operatorname{dn}(z|m)}$$

## Identities

## Functional identities

09.30.17.0001.01

$$4 w(z)^2 (w(z)^2 + m - 1) (w(z)^2 + m) w(2z)^2 - (w(z)^4 - m^2 + m)^2 = 0 /; w(z) = \text{ds}(z | m)$$

## Complex characteristics

### Real part

09.30.19.0001.01

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Re}(\text{ds}(x + i y | m)) = \\ (\text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m) - m \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{sn}(x | m) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2) / \\ (\text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m)^2 + \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2) /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

### Imaginary part

09.30.19.0002.01

$$\text{Im}(\text{ds}(x + i y | m)) = - \frac{\text{cn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m) (\text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 + m \text{sn}(x | m)^2) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)}{\text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m)^2 + \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2} /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

### Absolute value

09.30.19.0003.01

$$|\text{ds}(x + i y | m)| = \sqrt{\frac{\text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 \text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 + m^2 \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m)^2 \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2}{\text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m)^2 + \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2}} /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

### Argument

09.30.19.0004.01

$$\begin{aligned} \arg(\text{ds}(x + i y | m)) = \\ \tan^{-1}(\text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{sn}(x | m) - m \text{cn}(x | m)^2 \text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{sn}(x | m) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)^2, \\ -(\text{cn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m) (\text{cn}(y | 1 - m)^2 \text{dn}(x | m)^2 + m \text{sn}(x | m)^2) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)) /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

### Conjugate value

09.30.19.0005.01

$$\overline{\text{ds}(x + i y | m)} = \frac{\text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m) + i m \text{cn}(x | m) \text{sn}(x | m) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)}{\text{sn}(x | m) \text{dn}(y | 1 - m) - i \text{cn}(x | m) \text{dn}(x | m) \text{cn}(y | 1 - m) \text{sn}(y | 1 - m)} /; \{x, y, m\} \in \mathbb{R}$$

## Differentiation

### Low-order differentiation

With respect to  $z$

09.30.20.0001.01

$$\frac{\partial \text{ds}(z | m)}{\partial z} = -\text{cs}(z | m) \text{ns}(z | m)$$

09.30.20.0002.01

$$\frac{\partial^2 \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}{\partial z^2} = \operatorname{ds}(z|m) (\operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + \operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2)$$

**With respect to  $m$**

09.30.20.0003.01

$$\frac{\partial \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}{\partial m} = \frac{1}{2m(1-m)} (\operatorname{cs}(z|m) \operatorname{ns}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)))$$

09.30.20.0004.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}{\partial m^2} = & \frac{1}{4(m-1)^2 m^2} \\ & \left( \operatorname{ds}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)) \operatorname{cs}(z|m)^2 + \right. \\ & 2(m-1) \operatorname{ns}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \\ & 2m \operatorname{ns}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \\ & (1-m)m \operatorname{ns}(z|m) \left( 2z + \frac{E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - F(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m)}{m} - 2 \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{m-1} (m \operatorname{cn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)) - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{m-1} (\operatorname{dc}(z|m) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{nc}(z|m) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m))) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{(m-1)m} \left( ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m)) \operatorname{dn}(z|m) - m \operatorname{cn}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m) \right) \sqrt{1 - m \operatorname{sn}(z|m)^2} \right) \operatorname{cs}(z|m) + \operatorname{ds}(z|m) \\ & \left. \operatorname{ns}(z|m)^2 ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{dn}(z|m) \operatorname{sc}(z|m)) ((m-1)z + E(\operatorname{am}(z|m)|m) - m \operatorname{cd}(z|m) \operatorname{sn}(z|m)) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Symbolic differentiation**

**With respect to  $z$**

09.30.20.0007.01

$$\frac{\partial^n \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = \operatorname{ds}(z|m) \delta_n - \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{j} \frac{\partial^j \operatorname{cs}(z|m)}{\partial z^j} \frac{\partial^{-j+n-1} \operatorname{ns}(z|m)}{\partial z^{-j+n-1}} ; n \in \mathbb{N}$$

09.30.20.0005.01

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^n \operatorname{ds}(z|m)}{\partial z^n} = & (-1)^n n! z^{-n-1} + z^{-n-1} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-1} (2^{2k-1} - 1) B_{2k}}{k(2k-n-1)!} \left( \frac{\pi z}{2K(m)} \right)^{2k} - \\ & \frac{2^{1-n} \pi^{n+1}}{K(m)^{n+1}} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2k+1)^n q(m)^{2k+1}}{q(m)^{2k+1} + 1} \sin \left( \frac{\pi n}{2} + \frac{(2k+1)\pi z}{2K(m)} \right) ; n \in \mathbb{N}^+ \end{aligned}$$

**Fractional integro-differentiation**

**With respect to  $z$**

09.30.20.0006.01

$$\frac{\partial^\alpha \operatorname{ds}(z | m)}{\partial z^\alpha} = \mathcal{FC}_{\exp}^{(\alpha)}(z, -1) z^{-\alpha-1} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{k-1} (2^{2k-1} - 1) B_{2k}}{\Gamma(2k - \alpha) (2k + 1)} \left( \frac{\pi}{2K(m)} \right)^{2k} z^{2k-\alpha-1} -$$

$$\frac{2^{\alpha-1} \pi^{5/2} z^{1-\alpha}}{K(m)^2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2k+1) q(m)^{2k+1}}{q(m)^{2k+1} + 1} {}_1\tilde{F}_2 \left( 1; 1 - \frac{\alpha}{2}, \frac{3-\alpha}{2}; -\frac{(2k+1)^2 \pi^2 z^2}{16K(m)^2} \right)$$

## Integration

### Indefinite integration

#### Involving only one direct function

09.30.21.0001.01

$$\int \operatorname{ds}(z | m) dz = \log \left( \frac{1 - \operatorname{cn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{sn}(z | m)} \right)$$

## Representations through equivalent functions

### With inverse function

09.30.27.0001.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(\operatorname{ds}^{-1}(z | m) | m) = z$$

### With related functions

#### Involving am

09.30.27.0026.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 = \operatorname{csc}^2(\operatorname{am}(z | m)) - m$$

#### Involving one other Jacobi elliptic function

### Involving cd

09.30.27.0004.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 = \frac{1 - m}{1 - \operatorname{cd}(z | m)^2}$$

### Involving cn

09.30.27.0005.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 = \frac{m \operatorname{cn}(z | m)^2 - m + 1}{1 - \operatorname{cn}(z | m)^2}$$

### Involving cs

09.30.27.0007.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m)^2 = \operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 - m + 1$$

## Involving dc

09.30.27.0009.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{(1-m)dc(z|m)^2}{dc(z|m)^2 - 1}$$

## Involving dn

09.30.27.0012.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{m dn(z|m)^2}{1 - dn(z|m)^2}$$

## Involving nc

09.30.27.0013.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{(m-1)nc(z|m)^2 - m}{1 - nc(z|m)^2}$$

## Involving nd

09.30.27.0016.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{m}{nd(z|m)^2 - 1}$$

## Involving ns

09.30.27.0017.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = ns(z|m)^2 - m$$

## Involving sc

09.30.27.0018.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{1 - (m-1)sc(z|m)^2}{sc(z|m)^2}$$

## Involving sd

09.30.27.0019.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{1}{sd(z|m)}$$

## Involving sn

09.30.27.0020.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{1 - m sn(z|m)^2}{sn(z|m)^2}$$

## Involving two other Jacobi elliptic functions

### Involving **cd** and **cs**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0002.01 \\ ds(z | m) = \frac{cs(z | m)}{cd(z | m)} \end{array}$$

### Involving **cd** and **sc**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0003.01 \\ ds(z | m) = \frac{1}{cd(z | m) sc(z | m)} \end{array}$$

### Involving **cs** and **dc**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0006.01 \\ ds(z | m) = dc(z | m) cs(z | m) \end{array}$$

### Involving **dc** and **sc**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0008.01 \\ ds(z | m) = \frac{dc(z | m)}{sc(z | m)} \end{array}$$

### Involving **dn** and **ns**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0010.01 \\ ds(z | m) = dn(z | m) ns(z | m) \end{array}$$

### Involving **dn** and **sn**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0011.01 \\ ds(z | m) = \frac{dn(z | m)}{sn(z | m)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0027.01 \\ ds(z | m) = -\frac{m dn(z | m) sn(z | m)}{(dn(z | m) - 1)(dn(z | m) + 1)} \end{array}$$

### Involving **nd** and **ns**

$$\begin{array}{l} 09.30.27.0014.01 \\ ds(z | m) = \frac{ns(z | m)}{nd(z | m)} \end{array}$$

### Involving **nd** and **sn**

$$09.30.27.0015.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{1}{nd(z | m) sn(z | m)}$$

**Involving three other Jacobi elliptic functions**

$$09.30.27.0028.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = -\frac{cn(z | m)^2 dc(z | m)}{(cn(z | m) - 1)(cn(z | m) + 1) cs(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0029.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{cn(z | m)(cs(z | m)^2 + 1) dn(z | m)}{cs(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0030.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{(cs(z | m)^2 + 1) dn(z | m)}{cs(z | m) nc(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0031.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dc(z | m)}{cs(z | m)(nc(z | m) - 1)(nc(z | m) + 1)}$$

$$09.30.27.0032.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dn(z | m) nc(z | m)}{cs(z | m)(nc(z | m) - 1)(nc(z | m) + 1)}$$

$$09.30.27.0033.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{cd(z | m)(cs(z | m)^2 + 1)}{cs(z | m) nd(z | m)^2}$$

$$09.30.27.0034.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{cn(z | m)(cs(z | m)^2 + 1)}{cs(z | m) nd(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0035.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = -\frac{dn(z | m)}{(cn(z | m) - 1)(cn(z | m) + 1) ns(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0036.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{(cs(z | m)^2 + 1) dn(z | m)}{ns(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0037.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dc(z | m) nc(z | m)}{(nc(z | m) - 1)(nc(z | m) + 1) ns(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0038.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dn(z | m) nc(z | m)^2}{(nc(z | m) - 1)(nc(z | m) + 1) ns(z | m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0039.01$$

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{dc(z | m)(ns(z | m) - 1)(ns(z | m) + 1)}{cn(z | m) ns(z | m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0040.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{nc(z|m)(ns(z|m) - 1)(ns(z|m) + 1)}{cd(z|m)ns(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0041.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{m\,cn(z|m)\,dn(z|m)}{(dn(z|m)^2 + m - 1)\,sc(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0042.01} \\ ds(z|m) = -\frac{cn(z|m)^2\,sc(z|m)}{cd(z|m)(cn(z|m) - 1)(cn(z|m) + 1)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0043.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{(ns(z|m) - 1)(ns(z|m) + 1)\,sc(z|m)}{cd(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0044.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{dn(z|m)(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)}{ns(z|m)\,sc(z|m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0045.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{cn(z|m)\,dn(z|m)(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)}{sc(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0046.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{dn(z|m)(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)}{nc(z|m)\,sc(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0047.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{cd(z|m)(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)}{nd(z|m)^2\,sc(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0048.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{cn(z|m)(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)}{nd(z|m)\,sc(z|m)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0049.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{(cs(z|m)^2 + 1)\,sd(z|m)}{nd(z|m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0050.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{nc(z|m)^2\,sd(z|m)}{(nc(z|m) - 1)(nc(z|m) + 1)\,nd(z|m)^2}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0051.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{dc(z|m)^2\,sd(z|m)}{(dc(z|m)\,nd(z|m) - 1)(dc(z|m)\,nd(z|m) + 1)}$$

$$\text{09.30.27.0052.01} \\ ds(z|m) = \frac{(sc(z|m)^2 + 1)\,sd(z|m)}{nd(z|m)^2\,sc(z|m)^2}$$

09.30.27.0053.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = (\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)$$

09.30.27.0054.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{dc}(z | m) - \operatorname{dn}(z | m)) (\operatorname{dc}(z | m) + \operatorname{dn}(z | m))}$$

09.30.27.0055.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{dn}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{dn}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.30.27.0056.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.30.27.0057.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.30.27.0058.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) \operatorname{nc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1)}$$

09.30.27.0059.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{cs}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nd}(z | m)}$$

09.30.27.0060.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{nc}(z | m)^2 \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{nc}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{nc}(z | m) + 1) \operatorname{nd}(z | m)}$$

09.30.27.0061.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{nd}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{(\operatorname{cd}(z | m) - \operatorname{nd}(z | m)) (\operatorname{cd}(z | m) + \operatorname{nd}(z | m))}$$

09.30.27.0062.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{\operatorname{dn}(z | m) (\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2}$$

09.30.27.0063.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = \frac{(\operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2 + 1) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)}{\operatorname{nd}(z | m) \operatorname{sc}(z | m)^2}$$

09.30.27.0064.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{dc}(z | m) (\operatorname{sn}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{sn}(z | m) + 1)}{\operatorname{cs}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}$$

09.30.27.0065.01

$$\operatorname{ds}(z | m) = -\frac{\operatorname{sc}(z | m) (\operatorname{sn}(z | m) - 1) (\operatorname{sn}(z | m) + 1)}{\operatorname{cd}(z | m) \operatorname{sn}(z | m)^2}$$

**Involving four other Jacobi elliptic functions**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{09.30.27.0066.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{cn(z | m) dc(z | m)}{cn(z | m) cs(z | m) - ns(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0067.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{dc(z | m)}{(cn(z | m) - nc(z | m)) ns(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0068.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{dn(z | m) nc(z | m)}{(cn(z | m) - nc(z | m)) ns(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0069.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dc(z | m) dn(z | m)}{dc(z | m) ns(z | m) - cs(z | m) dn(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0070.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{nc(z | m) ns(z | m) - sc(z | m)}{cd(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0071.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{m cn(z | m) - m nc(z | m) + nc(z | m)}{dn(z | m) sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0072.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{cn(z | m) sc(z | m)}{cd(z | m) (cn(z | m) - nc(z | m))} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0073.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{dn(z | m) sc(z | m)}{cn(z | m) - nc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0074.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{dn(z | m) sc(z | m)}{cd(z | m) dn(z | m) - nc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0075.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= cn(z | m) dn(z | m) (cs(z | m) + sc(z | m)) \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0076.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dn(z | m) (cs(z | m) + sc(z | m))}{nc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0077.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cd(z | m) (cs(z | m) + sc(z | m))}{nd(z | m)^2} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0078.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cn(z | m) (cs(z | m) + sc(z | m))}{nd(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0079.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dn(z | m) (cs(z | m) + sc(z | m))}{ns(z | m) sc(z | m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{09.30.27.0080.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dn(z | m) sc(z | m)}{ns(z | m) sc(z | m) - cn(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0081.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{(cs(z | m) + sc(z | m)) sd(z | m)}{nd(z | m)^2 sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0082.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cs(z | m) + dc(z | m) sd(z | m)}{dc(z | m) nd(z | m)^2} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0083.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cs(z | m) nd(z | m) + nc(z | m) sd(z | m)}{nc(z | m) nd(z | m)^2} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0084.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dn(z | m)^2 (cd(z | m) + sc(z | m) sd(z | m))}{sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0085.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cd(z | m) + sc(z | m) sd(z | m)}{nd(z | m)^2 sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0086.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{cn(z | m) nd(z | m) + sc(z | m) sd(z | m)}{nd(z | m)^2 sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0087.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= -\frac{-cn(z | m) + m dn(z | m) sc(z | m) sd(z | m) - dn(z | m) sc(z | m) sd(z | m)}{dn(z | m) sc(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0088.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dc(z | m) (ns(z | m) - sn(z | m))}{cn(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0089.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{ns(z | m) - sn(z | m)}{cd(z | m)^2 dn(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0090.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dc(z | m)^2 (ns(z | m) - sn(z | m))}{dn(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0091.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{nc(z | m) (ns(z | m) - sn(z | m))}{cd(z | m)} \\
 & \text{09.30.27.0092.01} \\
 ds(z | m) &= \frac{dc(z | m) (ns(z | m) - sn(z | m))}{cs(z | m) sn(z | m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$09.30.27.0093.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{(m-1) dc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m) dn(z|m) - cn(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0094.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{sn(z|m)}{cd(z|m) (cd(z|m) dn(z|m) - nc(z|m))}$$

$$09.30.27.0095.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{m dc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m) dn(z|m) - nc(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0096.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{sn(z|m)}{cd(z|m)^2 dn(z|m) - nd(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0097.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{dc(z|m)^2 sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m)^2 nd(z|m) - dn(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0098.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{nc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{nc(z|m) nd(z|m) - cd(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0099.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{dn(z|m) (cs(z|m) + sc(z|m)) sn(z|m)}{sc(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0100.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{(cs(z|m) + sc(z|m)) sn(z|m)}{nd(z|m) sc(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0101.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = dn(z|m) (cd(z|m) cs(z|m) dn(z|m) + sn(z|m))$$

$$09.30.27.0102.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{dc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m) nd(z|m) - cs(z|m) sn(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0103.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{dn(z|m) (cs(z|m) dn(z|m) + dc(z|m) sn(z|m))}{dc(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0104.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cs(z|m) + nc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{nc(z|m) nd(z|m)}$$

$$09.30.27.0105.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cd(z|m) cs(z|m) + nd(z|m) sn(z|m)}{nd(z|m)^2}$$

$$09.30.27.0106.01$$

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cn(z|m) + sc(z|m) sn(z|m)}{nd(z|m) sc(z|m)}$$

09.30.27.0107.01

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{sc(z|m)sn(z|m) - nc(z|m)}{cd(z|m)sn(z|m)}$$

09.30.27.0108.01

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{-cn(z|m) + msc(z|m)sn(z|m) - sc(z|m)sn(z|m)}{dn(z|m)sc(z|m)}$$

09.30.27.0109.01

$$ds(z|m) = -\frac{-cn(z|m) + mdc(z|m)sd(z|m)sn(z|m) - dc(z|m)sd(z|m)sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m)sn(z|m)}$$

**Involving five other Jacobi elliptic functions**

09.30.27.0110.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cn(z|m) + dn(z|m)sc(z|m)sd(z|m)}{nd(z|m)sc(z|m)}$$

09.30.27.0111.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cd(z|m)cs(z|m)dn(z|m) + sn(z|m)}{nd(z|m)}$$

09.30.27.0112.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{cs(z|m)dn(z|m) + dc(z|m)sn(z|m)}{dc(z|m)nd(z|m)}$$

**Involving Weierstrass functions**

09.30.27.0021.01

$$ds(z|m) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}} \frac{\sigma_2\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right)}{\sigma\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right)} /;$$

$$\{\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3\} = \{\omega_1(g_2, g_3), -\omega_1(g_2, g_3) - \omega_3(g_2, g_3), \omega_3(g_2, g_3)\} \wedge m = \lambda\left(\frac{\omega_3}{\omega_1}\right) \wedge e_n = \wp(\omega_n; g_2, g_3) \wedge n \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

09.30.27.0022.01

$$ds(z|m)^2 = \frac{\wp\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{e_1 - e_3}}; g_2, g_3\right) - e_2}{e_1 - e_3} /;$$

$$\{\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3\} = \{\omega_1(g_2, g_3), -\omega_1(g_2, g_3) - \omega_3(g_2, g_3), \omega_3(g_2, g_3)\} \wedge m = \lambda\left(\frac{\omega_3}{\omega_1}\right) \wedge e_n = \wp(\omega_n; g_2, g_3) \wedge n \in \{1, 2, 3\}$$

**Involving theta functions**

09.30.27.0023.01

$$ds(z|m) = (m(1-m))^{1/4} \frac{\vartheta_3\left(\frac{\pi z}{2K(m)}, q(m)\right)}{\vartheta_1\left(\frac{\pi z}{2K(m)}, q(m)\right)}$$

09.30.27.0024.01

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{\pi}{2 K(m)} \frac{\vartheta_1'(0, q(m))}{\vartheta_3(0, q(m))} \frac{\vartheta_3\left(\frac{z}{\vartheta_3(0, q(m))^2}, q(m)\right)}{\vartheta_1\left(\frac{z}{\vartheta_3(0, q(m))^2}, q(m)\right)}$$

09.30.27.0025.01

$$ds(z | m) = \frac{\vartheta_d(z | m)}{\vartheta_s(z | m)}$$

## Zeros

09.30.30.0001.01

$$ds((2r + 1)K(m) + (2s + 1)iK(1 - m) | m) = 0 ; \{r, s\} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

## History

- C. G. J. Jacobi (1827)
- N. H. Abel (1827)
- J. Glaisher (1882) introduced the notation  $ds$

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